

Federal Emergency Management Agency
Preliminary Flood Map
Open House
McHenry County, IL
Nippersink Creek Watershed Project



## Today's Open House

#### Review the new preliminary maps for your county

- View the flood risk for your property.
- Understand what these maps mean for you.



#### Provide comments & feedback to your community officials

Consolidated input will be sent to FEMA.



#### Ask questions and learn more about:

- What property owners need to know.
- Next steps in the flood mapping process.
- Flood insurance.
- How to get more information.







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#### Visit these stations to speak with experts on these topics

#### **Preliminary Map Updates**

Review your property on the updated map and understand the flood zone changes and process

#### Floodplain Regulations

Learn about building requirements in the Special Flood Hazard Area (SFHA)

#### **Letters of Map Change (LOMC)**

Speak with a representative about Letters of Map Amendment (LOMA) check status or learn more

#### Flood Insurance

Understand flood insurance options and resources

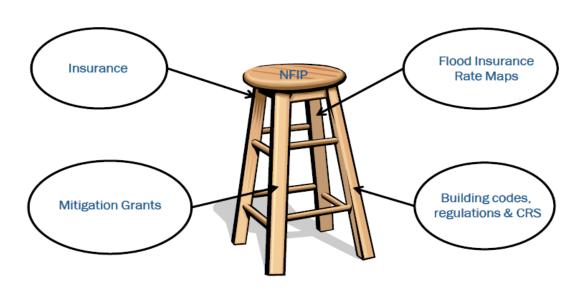




## National Flood Insurance program (NFIP)

## The NFIP <u>balances four related program areas</u>, each one supporting the others.

- Flood Insurance
- Flood Hazard Mapping
- Flood Mitigation Grants
- Floodplain Management and Regulations





## **FEMA Risk MAP Program**

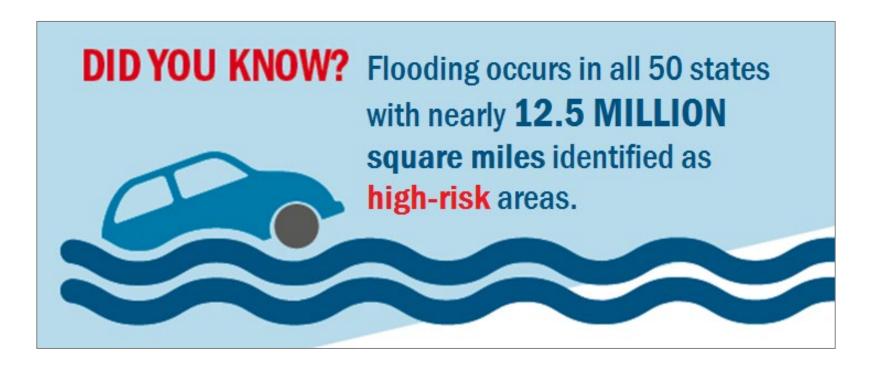
#### Risk Mapping, Assessment, and Planning (Risk MAP)

- Nationwide program partnering with states & local communities.
- Program goals to deliver quality data that:
  - Increases Public Awareness
  - Leads to Action and Mitigation Measures
  - Reduces Flood Risk





## **Understanding Flood Risk**



Floods are the #1 natural disaster in the U.S.

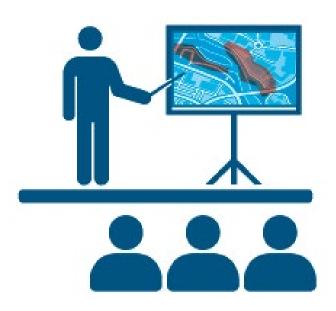




## What is a Flood Map?

#### Flood Insurance Rate Maps (FIRMs)

are tools used to inform you, your community, insurance agents, and others about the local flood risk.







## Flood Maps Help Make Important Decisions



Identify and Assess Flood Risk



Inform
Mandatory
Flood Insurance
Requirements



Guide Local Land Use Decisions



Inform
Engineers
and
Developers



Prepare Emergency Managers





## Flood Risk Statistics

- If your property is in the high-risk floodplain, over the typical 30-year mortgage, you have a 26% chance of experiencing flood damages to your home.
- Everyone is at some level of risk to flooding. In fact, more than 40% of flood claims in the U.S. are outside the highest flood risk areas.







## **Key Terms**

- FEMA Federal Emergency Management Agency
- FIRM Flood Insurance Rate Map
- FIS Flood Insurance Study report
- Floodplain land area subject to flooding
- Flood Zones used to designate different levels of flood risk
- SFHA Special Flood Hazard Areas the highest risk areas areas that will be inundated by the flood event having a 1% chance of being equaled or exceeded in any given year (sometimes referred to as the 100-year flood)
- BFE Base Flood Elevation the calculated water surface elevation expected during a 1% annual chance flood
- PMR Physical Map Revision
- LOMR Letter of Map Revision





### Flood Zones

The following are typical flood zones on your community's FIRM:

#### Zone AE

- (Light blue shading) Applied in areas subject to inundation by the1percent-annual-chance flood, sometimes referred to as the 100-year flood
- Base Flood Elevations (BFEs) are listed on the maps at cross-sections, at BFE lines, or under Zone AE Labels

#### Zone A

- (Light blue shading) Applied in areas subject to inundation by the 1percent-annual-chance flood, sometimes referred to as the 100-year flood
- Base Flood Elevations (BFEs) are <u>not</u> listed on the maps





## Flood Zones (continued)

The following are typical flood zones on your community's FIRM:

#### Zone AO

 (Light blue shading) The special flood hazard area that corresponds to the areas of 1% annual chance shallow flooding (Usually sheet flow on sloping terrain) where average depths are between 1 and 3 feet

#### Zone X -

- (Orange shading) Applied in areas subject to inundation by the 0.2percent-annual-chance flood, sometimes referred to as the 500-year flood
- (No shading) Areas of minimal flood hazard





## Flood Hazard Areas

#### Special Flood Hazard Area (SFHA)

#### High Risk Area

- Light blue shading
  - -Mandatory flood insurance requirements may apply
  - -Floodplain management regulations apply





## Flood Hazard Areas

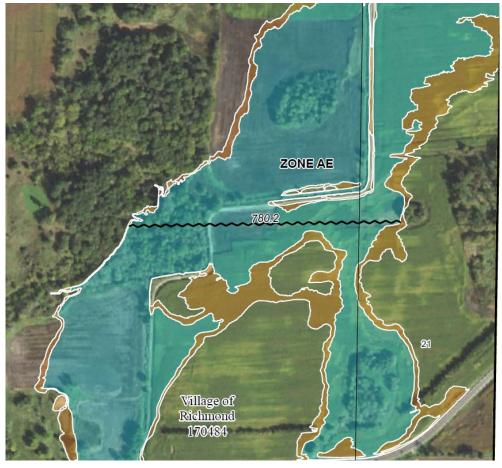
#### Other Areas of Flood Hazard

Moderate Risk Areas

Orange shading

Low Risk Areas

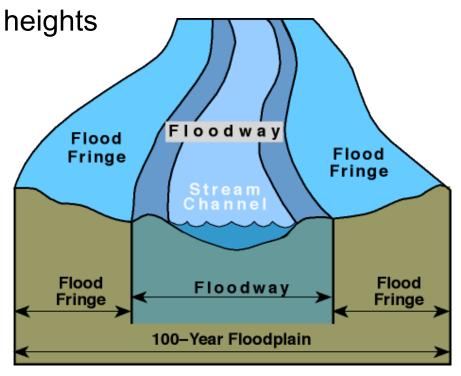
No shading





## What is the Floodway?

The floodway is the channel of a stream plus any adjacent floodplain areas that must be kept free of encroachment so that the 1% annual chance flood can be carried without substantial increases in flood

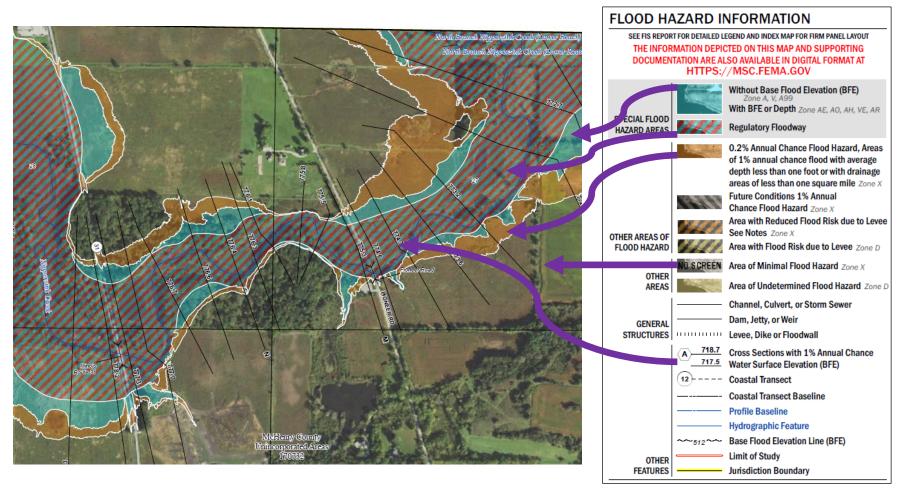








## Map Legend for Updated FIRMs

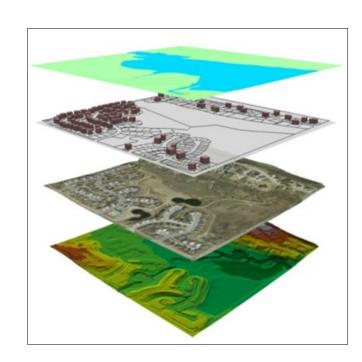






## **Advantages of Digital Maps**

- Maps are cartographically accurate
- Maps are easier to update
- Maps can be viewed on a web browser
- Digital FIRM data can be used with local digital data (such as a parcel layer or a zoning layer)







# New panels include the new studies and an updated photo basemap

Current

Effective map





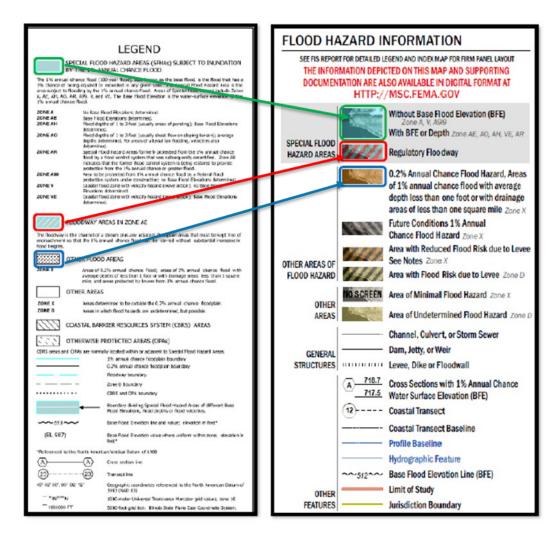
**New** Preliminary map







# Changes to Flood Hazard Area Symbology







# Project History Nippersink Creek Watershed

**2012 & 2014** - Watershed Discovery Meetings

2017 to 2019 - Community Meetings

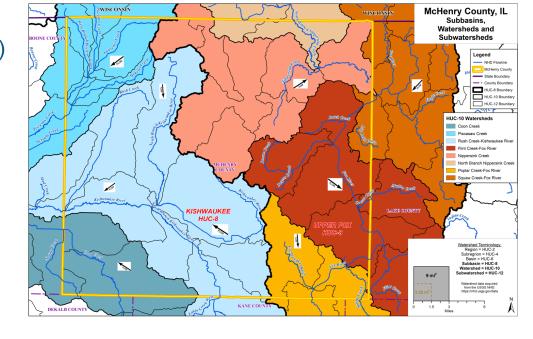
**2019 & 2023** - Flood Risk Review (FRR) Meetings for draft Zone AE and Zone A floodplains

**2023 & 2024** - Preliminary Products produced - (Flood Insurance Rate Map, Report, and Database)

**August 21, 2024** - Preliminary Products mailed to community officials

October 24, 2024 - Community Officials Meeting

Today – Public Open House







# What is a Physical Map Revision (PMR)?

- A Physical Map Revision (PMR) is an action whereby one or more map panels in a county is physically revised and republished.
- A PMR is used to update features impacted by new studies, such as:
  - Flood risk zones
  - Floodplains
  - Floodway delineations
  - Flood elevations
- Portions of McHenry County are impacted by the Nippersink Creek Watershed project, so a PMR is necessary to update your current maps.

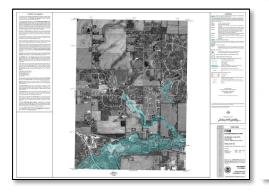


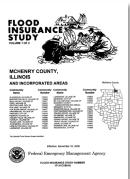


### McHenry County Physical Map Revision Impacts to Current Effective Products

#### **Effective FEMA Products**

- Countywide set of FIRM panels
- 4 Flood Insurance Study (FIS) reports
  - 3 FIS reports provide information for communities shared with Cook, Kane, or Lake Counties
- Countywide database





#### **Preliminary FEMA Products**

- 15 revised FIRM panels inclusive of 8 communities
- Updated countywide FIS report for McHenry County
- Updated countywide database





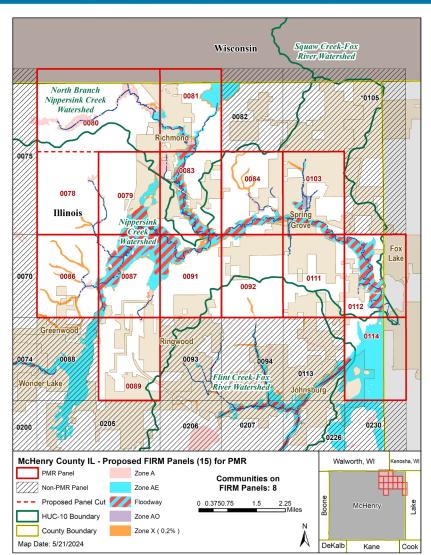






## Panel Layout McHenry County Physical Map Revision Preliminary FIRM

- 15 Revised FIRM Panels
- New panel 0078 (split from panel 0080)
- Revised panels end with suffix K







## Which Panel is Your Community On?

Community	Located on FIRM Panel(s)			
Fox Lake, Village of	17111C0 <b>112</b> K			
Greenwood, Village of	17111C0 <b>086</b> K			
Johnsburg, Village of	17111C0 <b>111</b> K 17111C0 <b>112</b> K 17111C0 <b>114</b> K			
Richmond, Village of	17111C0 <b>079</b> K 17111C0 <b>080</b> K 17111C0 <b>081</b> K 17111C0 <b>083</b> K 17111C0 <b>084</b> K			
Ringwood, Village of	17111C0 <b>087</b> K 17111C0 <b>089</b> K 17111C0 <b>091</b> K			
Spring Grove, Village of	17111C0 <b>084</b> K 17111C0 <b>091</b> K 17111C0 <b>092</b> K 17111C0 <b>103</b> K 17111C0 <b>111</b> K 17111C0 <b>112</b> K			





## Which Panel is Your Community On?

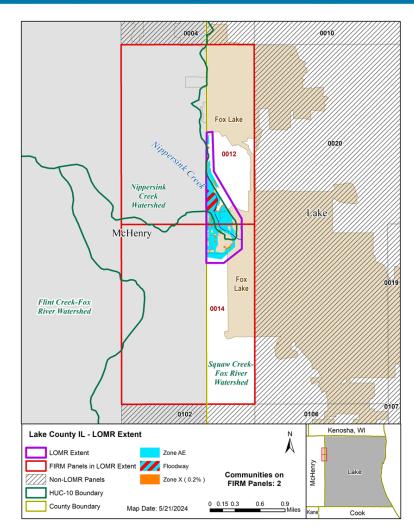
Community	Located on FIRM Panel(s)			
Wonder Lake, Village of	17111C0 <b>086</b> K 17111C0 <b>089</b> K	17111C0 <b>087</b> K		
McHenry County Unincorporated Areas	17111C0 <b>078</b> K 17111C0 <b>080</b> K 17111C0 <b>083</b> K 17111C0 <b>086</b> K 17111C0 <b>089</b> K 17111C0 <b>092</b> K 17111C0 <b>111</b> K 17111C0 <b>114</b> K	17111C0 <b>079</b> K 17111C0 <b>081</b> K 17111C0 <b>084</b> K 17111C0 <b>087</b> K 17111C0 <b>091</b> K 17111C0 <b>103</b> K 17111C0 <b>112</b> K		





## Lake County – Nippersink LOMR Panels & Communities

- Downstream portion of the study will be processed as a Letter of Map Revision (LOMR)
  - A LOMR is a document that officially revises a portion of the effective map without physically revising and reprinting the entire map panel
- This impacts portions of Lake
   County and the Village of Fox
   Lake
- Impacts Lake County FIRM panels
   0012 & 0014

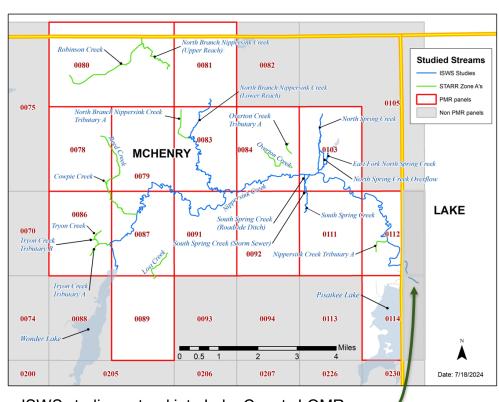






# Summary ISWS Zone AE with Floodway Studies

- 18.1 miles of Nippersink Creek
- 5.0 miles of North Branch Nippersink Creek (Lower Reach)
- > 1.2 miles of South Spring Creek
  - O.2 miles of South Spring Creek (Roadside Ditch)
  - O.2 miles of South Spring Creek (Storm Sewer)
- 1.0 miles of East Fork North Spring Creek
- 1.8 miles of North Spring Creek
  - O.5 miles of North Spring Creek Overflow (Zone AO)



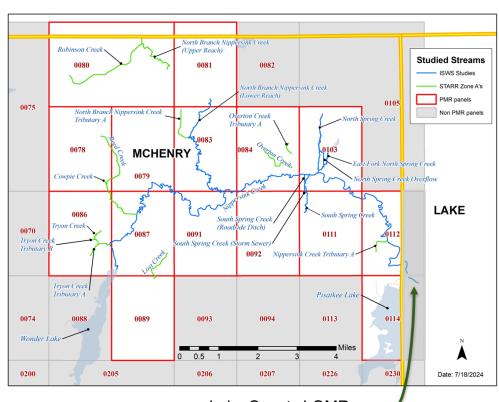






# Summary Contractor (STARR) Zone A Studies

- > **0.1 miles** of Cowpie Creek
- > **0.9 miles** of Lost Creek
- O.6 miles of Nippersink Creek Tributary A
- 1.7 miles of North Branch Nippersink Creek (Upper Reach)
- 0.9 miles of North Branch Nippersink Creek Tributary A



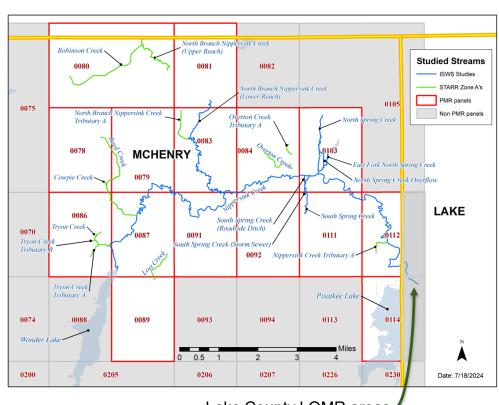






# Summary Contractor (STARR) Zone A Studies (cont.)

- > 1.2 miles of Overton Creek
  - O.3 miles of Overton Creek Tributary A
- 1.8 miles of Reed Creek
- > **0.5 miles** of Robinson Creek
- 0.9 miles of Tryon Creek
  - O.4 miles of Tryon Creek Tributary A
  - O.1 miles of Tryon Creek Tributary B









# McHenry Co - Residential Structures Impacted by Project Estimated by Illinois State Water Survey

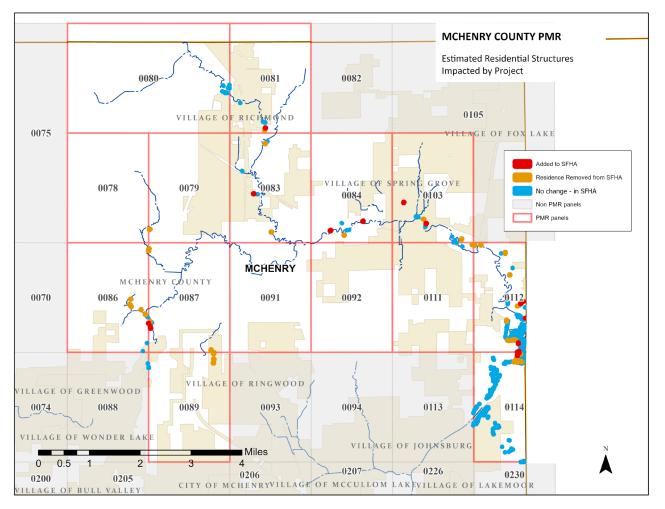
#### McHenry County - Nippersink Physical Map Revision

#### **Estimated Residential Structure Count**

Community	Added to SFHA	Removed from SFHA	No change – Still In SFHA
McHenry County	17	39	286
Village of Fox Lake	0	0	0
Village of Greenwood	0	0	0
Village of Johnsburg	0	0	64
Village of Richmond	1	1	6
Village of Ringwood	0	5	0
Village of Spring Grove	3	1	3
Village of Wonder Lake	0	0	0
TOTAL	21	46	359



# McHenry Co - Residential Structures Impacted by Project Estimated by Illinois State Water Survey





# Lake Co - Residential Structures Impacted by Project Estimated by Illinois State Water Survey

#### Lake County - Nippersink Letter of Map Revision

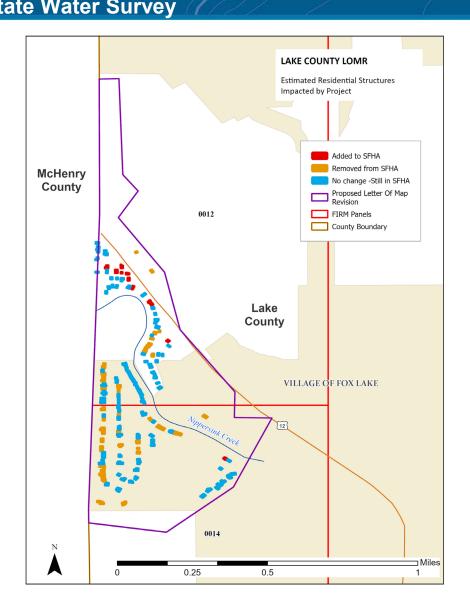
#### **Estimated Residential Structure Count**

	Added	Removed	No change -
Community	to SFHA	from SFHA	Still In SFHA
Lake County	10	10	36
Village of Fox Lake	1	33	55
TOTAL	11	43	91





# Lake Co - Residential Structures Impacted by Project Estimated by Illinois State Water Survey

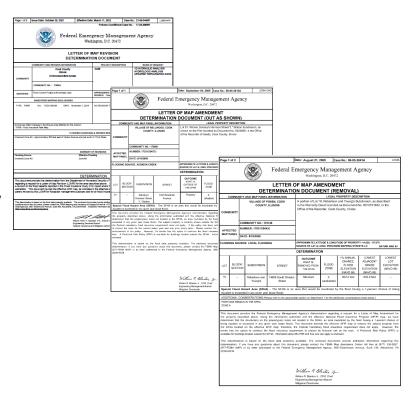






## Letters of Map Change (LOMC)

- Documents (letters) issued by FEMA that Revise (LOMR) or Amend (LOMA) the flood hazard information shown on the FIRM without requiring the panel to be republished.
- All LOMCs (revisions & amendments) on revised panels must be reviewed to determine their disposition against the new maps. The results are categorized on a Summary of Map Actions or "SOMA" list.
- ► If you have a LOMC for your property and/or structure, staff can review the SOMA list for your case and let you know if your letter will still be valid when the new map becomes effective.







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Understand flood insurance options and resources





## National Flood Insurance Program

#### Goals





- Reduce rising disaster relief costs caused by flooding
- Maintain the natural and beneficial functions of the floodplains

#### Partnership

- Federal Risk identification (map production), regulation, and flood insurance coverage
- State Establishing building protection standards and providing technical assistance
- Local Adopt and enforce regulations, permit and inspect construction, public outreach





### Quick Facts about Flood Insurance

- Everyone has a level of flood risk.
- Flood damage is not covered by homeowners insurance.



- You can buy flood insurance no matter your flood risk.
- If you purchase flood insurance within 12-months of the new maps becoming effective, you may be eligible for the Newly Mapped Discount.
- Flood insurance is easy to get.
- You can buy flood insurance through licensed property insurance agents; call yours today.
- Contents coverage is available.
- There is usually a 30-day waiting period before coverage goes into effect.





# Moving From Lower Risk to Higher Risk: What Does This Mean for Me?

#### If your risk is going up...

- You may need to have flood insurance if you have a federally backed loan.
- Even if you do not have a federally backed loan, you are strongly advised to have flood insurance.
- You may be eligible for cost savings through the Newly Mapped Discount.







# Moving From Higher Risk to Lower Risk: What Does This Mean for Me?

#### If your risk is going down...

- You are no longer required to buy flood insurance if you have a federally backed loan.
- Low risk does not mean no risk.
   More than 40% of all flood insurance claims occur
   OUTSIDE of the 1%-annual-chance floodplain.



A map change itself no longer directly affects premiums. Policyholders will likely not see a change in their premium based on just the map change.





# No Change/Not in Flood Zone: What Does This Mean for Me?

Flood insurance is available to ANYONE in the community. Rates are cheaper in low/moderate risk areas

Talk to your insurance agent

Floods have and will occur, a line on the map won't stop it.

Not much water can cause a lot of damage! And is not typically covered under homeowners insurance



Remember – low risk does not mean no risk





## Benefits of Flood Insurance vs. Disaster Assistance

#### Flood Insurance

- You are in control. Flood insurance claims are paid even if a disaster is not declared by the president.
- More than 40% of NFIP claims come from outside of mapped Special Flood Hazard Areas.
- There is no payback requirement.

#### **Disaster Assistance**

- Most forms of federal disaster assistance require a presidential declaration.
- Federal disaster assistance declarations are not awarded in all flooding incidents.
- The most typical form of disaster assistance is a loan that must be repaid with interest.





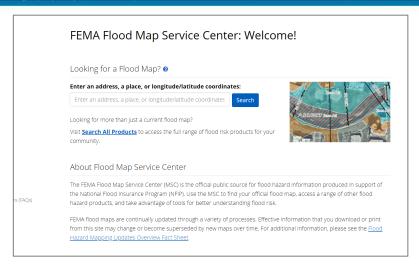
## How to Find Your Flood Map

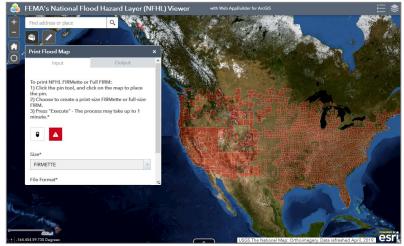
#### For Effective Maps:

Visit the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (MSC) msc.fema.gov

#### For Preliminary Maps:

Visit FEMA Flood Map Changes Viewer (FMCV) msc.fema.gov/fmcv









## For Questions & Additional Resources

#### FLOOD MAPPING

**FEMA Preliminary Map Products:** 

www.fema.gov/preliminaryfloodhazarddata

FEMA Mapping and Insurance eXchange (FMIX):

General mapping questions, NFIP rules & regulations, etc.

www.floodmaps.fema.gov/fhm/fmx\_main.html or 1-877-FEMA-MAP (1-877-336-2627)

FEMA Flood Map Service Center (MSC):

Self-service information & FAQs.

msc.fema.gov

#### **FLOOD INSURANCE**

National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) Help Center: 1-800-427-4661

Risk Rating 2.0: <a href="https://www.fema.gov/flood-insurance/risk-rating">https://www.fema.gov/flood-insurance/risk-rating</a>





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